

DOUBLE ELIMINATION 6

TOSS-UP

1) Longtermism - *Short Answer* Which field of engineering studies the use of feedback loops to maintain stability in dynamical systems, and was an early field of artificial intelligence?

ANSWER: Control theory

BONUS

1) Longtermism - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following values are NOT included in determining the correction applied by a proportional-integral-derivative control system?

- W) Current value of the error term
- X) Average value of error term over time
- Y) Rate of change of error term
- Z) Initial value of error term

ANSWER: Z) Initial value of error term

TOSS-UP

2) Math - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following best describes the covariance of the three points (1, 9), (2, 4), and (3, 3)?

- W) Positive
- X) Negative
- Y) Zero
- Z) Undefined

ANSWER: X) Negative

BONUS

2) Math - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following surfaces is defined by the equation $z = \frac{x^2}{48} - \frac{y^2}{144}$ [z equals x squared over 48 minus y squared over one hundred forty-four]?

- W) Hyperboloid of one sheet
- X) Hyperboloid of two sheets
- Y) Elliptic paraboloid
- Z) Hyperbolic paraboloid

ANSWER: Z) Hyperbolic paraboloid

TOSS-UP

3) Chemistry - *Multiple Choice* The crown ether 12-crown-4 is most suited for the phase transfer catalysis of which of the following ions?

- W) Li^+
- X) Na^+
- Y) K^+
- Z) Ca^{2+}

ANSWER: W) Li^+

BONUS

3) Chemistry - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following manganese species occupies the upper right region of a Pourbaix [poor-BAY] diagram?

- W) Mn
- X) Mn^{2+}
- Y) MnO_2
- Z) MnO_4^-

ANSWER: Z) MnO_4^-

TOSS-UP

4) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* The tides on either side of New Zealand's Cook Strait are almost perfectly out of phase, with a high on one side and a low on the other. The center of this strait has a fairly consistent sea level, making it virtually what kind of point?

ANSWER: Amphidrome [AM-fih-drome]

BONUS

4) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* Labradorescence [LA-bruh-dor-EH-sense] occurs when thin layers are formed in a feldspar with slightly more anorthite [a-NOR-thite] than albite [ALL-bite]. These thin layers form through exsolution from a phase in what type of region on a phase diagram?

ANSWER: Miscibility gap (ACCEPT: Bøggild miscibility gap)

TOSS-UP

5) Biology - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following is true about protein structure?

- W) Parallel beta sheets are more stable than antiparallel beta sheets
- X) Because beta sheets are planar, they are rarely found in globular proteins
- Y) Glycine destabilizes alpha helices due to entropic effects
- Z) Threonine [THREE-uh-noon] is more commonly found in alpha helices than alanine

ANSWER: Y) Glycine destabilizes alpha helices due to entropic effects

BONUS

5) Biology - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following best describes the development of the terminal cell of an early plant embryo?

- W) It develops into the shoot apex of the embryo
- X) It forms the suspensor that anchors the embryo and transfers nutrients
- Y) It develops into the endosperm when fertilized by a sperm nucleus
- Z) It divides to form the proembryo

ANSWER: Z) It divides to form the proembryo

TOSS-UP

6) Physics - *Short Answer* The potential energy of a particle is given by the function $f(t) = 4t^2 - 12t + 8$. Identify all of the following three statements that are true of this system: 1) At time $t = 1$, there is an unstable equilibrium; 2) At time $t = 1.5$, there is a stable equilibrium; 3) The particle is never at equilibrium.

ANSWER: 2 only

BONUS

6) Physics - *Short Answer* If a sphere of radius R has a density given by $\rho(r) = 20r^3$ [rho of r equals twenty r cubed], the pressure at its center due to gravity is P_0 . The radius is then doubled so that a new central pressure of P is achieved. What is the ratio of P_0 to P ?

ANSWER: 1:256 (ACCEPT: $\frac{1}{256}$)

TOSS-UP

7) Longtermism - *Short Answer* Which class of immunotherapy is typically derived from cancerous multiple myeloma [MY-uh-LOW-muh] cells?

ANSWER: Monoclonal antibodies

BONUS

7) Longtermism - *Multiple Choice* Why do monoclonal antibodies of murine [myur-EEN] origin need to be humanized using recombinant DNA approaches before being used in humans?

W) Alpha-gal cannot be fully removed from murine serums

X) Many murine antibodies attack essential parts of the human microbiome

Y) Murine antibodies trigger negative feedback loops which weaken human B-cells

Z) Murine immunoglobins cause the production of human anti-mouse antibodies

ANSWER: Z) Murine immunoglobins cause the production of human anti-mouse antibodies

TOSS-UP

8) Math - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following is the definition of the power of a hypothesis test?

W) The probability of rejecting the null hypothesis when the null hypothesis is true

X) The probability of rejecting the null hypothesis when the alternative hypothesis is true

Y) The probability of failing to reject the null hypothesis when the null hypothesis is true

Z) The probability of failing to reject the null hypothesis when the alternative hypothesis is true

ANSWER: X) The probability of rejecting the null hypothesis when the alternative hypothesis is true

BONUS

8) Math - *Short Answer* Find the area of the region inside the circle $r = 8 \sin \theta$.

ANSWER: 16π

TOSS-UP

9) Chemistry - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following comparisons between diffusion and effusion is NOT true?

W) Diffusion is the net passive movement of particles from regions of high concentration to low concentration while effusion is movement of gas particles through a hole

X) Diffusion occurs in solid, liquid, and gas molecules while effusion occurs only in gas molecules

Y) The concentration gradient of gases generates a pressure gradient in diffusion while the concentration gradient is the driving force in effusion

Z) Collisions occur among the molecules in diffusion while there is no collision among the molecules in effusion

ANSWER: Y) The concentration gradient of gases generates a pressure gradient in diffusion while the concentration gradient is the driving force in effusion

BONUS

9) Chemistry - *Short Answer* Order the following three functional groups from most to least acidic: 1) Simple ketone; 2) 1,3-diketone; 3) 1,3-diester [di-ES-der].

ANSWER: 2, 3, 1

TOSS-UP

10) Earth and Space - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following best describes the effect dark matter has on a galaxy rotation curve?

- W) Increased velocity in the center
- X) Increased velocity near the edge
- Y) Increased velocity in spiral arms
- Z) Increased velocity outside of spiral arms

ANSWER: X) Increased velocity near the edge

BONUS

10) Earth and Space - *Multiple Choice* Nakhrites [NAK-lites] are a group of meteorites containing high amounts of augite [AW-jite]. Which of the following best represents the origin of these meteorites?

- W) Presolar
- X) Kuiper [KYE-per] belt
- Y) Planetary interior
- Z) Planetary surface

ANSWER: Z) Planetary surface

TOSS-UP

11) Biology - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following types of proteins is Binding Immunoglobulin Protein, or BiP?

- W) Molecular chaperone
- X) Opsonin [OP-suh-nin]
- Y) Ligand-gated ion channel
- Z) Complement glycoprotein

ANSWER: W) Molecular Chaperone

BONUS

11) Biology - *Short Answer* Identify all of the following three viruses which are single stranded DNA viruses: 1) Herpesviruses; 2) Adenoviruses; 3) Reoviruses [REE-uh-viruses].

ANSWER: None

TOSS-UP

12) Physics - *Multiple Choice* You stand outside a box with initial length l , speed v relative to you, and mass m . The box has one clock on each of its rear and front sides. If the box's length doubles, speed triples, and mass quadruples, by what factor is the difference between the rear and front clock's reading multiplied by?

- W) 54
- X) 24
- Y) 12
- Z) 6

ANSWER: Z) 6

BONUS

12) Physics - *Multiple Choice* Two wires are wrapped around a cylindrical core with radius π . If the primary wire is wrapped 32 times and the secondary wire is wrapped 16 times, and the length of each coil is 1 meter, what is the mutual inductance?

- W) 128π
- X) 512π
- Y) $64\pi^3$
- Z) $512\pi^3$

ANSWER: Z) $512\pi^3$

TOSS-UP

13) Longtermism - *Short Answer* A gun-type nuclear weapon has only been successfully tested using enriched uranium. What isotope impurity with a high rate of spontaneous fission prevents gun-type weapons of other fissile materials from reaching their maximum yield?

ANSWER: Plutonium-240 (DO NOT ACCEPT: Plutonium)

BONUS

13) Longtermism - *Multiple Choice* Why are gun-type weapons of less concern to nuclear non-proliferation experts than implosion-type weapons?

W) Lower threat from terrorists than international war

X) Improved detection ability

Y) Lack of uranium refinement capability

Z) Difficulty to construct

ANSWER: W) Lower threat from terrorists than international war

TOSS-UP

14) Math - *Multiple Choice* Amy, Byron, and Catherine are playing a card game. Each person is given 2 cards out of a set of 10 cards numbered 1 through 10. The score of a player is the sum of the numbers of their cards. Amy's score is 4, Byron's score is 7, and Catherine's score is 11. Which player was given the card labeled 6?

- W) Amy
- X) Byron
- Y) Catherine
- Z) None of them

ANSWER: Z) None of them

BONUS

14) Math - *Short Answer* Find the maximum value of $z = 3x + 2y$ subject to the constraints $x \geq 0$, $y \geq 0$, $x + 2y \leq 4$, and $x - y \leq 1$.

ANSWER: 8

TOSS-UP

15) Chemistry - *Short Answer* What two molecules are generated from the decomposition of acetoacetic [uh-SEE-doe-uh-SEE-dik] acid under high temperatures?

ANSWER: Carbon dioxide and acetone

BONUS

15) Chemistry - *Short Answer* Identify all of the following three vibrational modes that are Raman [RAH-mun] active, but not IR active: 1) Symmetric stretching of H₂O; 2) Symmetric stretching of CO₂; 3) Asymmetric stretching of CO₂.

ANSWER: 2 only

TOSS-UP

16) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* An oceanographer observes parallel streaks of seafoam and algae on the surface of a lagoon parallel to the wind direction. These are a result of what kind of circulation?

ANSWER: Langmuir [LONG-meer] circulation

BONUS

16) Earth and Space - *Multiple Choice* A geologist surveying a glacial landscape knows that a glacier formerly flowed to the south in the region. In what direction will the steep sides of drumlins and roche moutonnée [ROASH moo-tuh-NAY] be facing, respectively?

W) Both north

X) Both south

Y) North and south

Z) South and north

ANSWER: Y) North and south

TOSS-UP

17) Biology - *Short Answer* What is the name for the phenomenon characterized by a positive correlation between population density and mean individual fitness, which is typically measured by per capita population growth rate?

ANSWER: Allee [ALL-ee] effect

BONUS

17) Biology - *Short Answer* Diapedesis [DI-uh-PEH-dih-sis] is the movement of leukocytes out of the circulatory system to an infected or damaged tissue. During the initial stage of diapedesis, cytokines cause endothelial [EN-duh-THEE-lee-ull] cells to display what class of proteins on their surface, which form weak interactions with leukocytes to cause them to roll along the endothelium?

ANSWER: Selectins

TOSS-UP

18) Physics - *Multiple Choice* Two identical thin converging lenses with focal length f are placed a distance $2f$ from each other. A small ball is kept a distance $3f$ to the left of the leftmost lens. What is the distance between the resulting image and right lens?

- W) $\frac{f}{3}$
- X) $\frac{f}{2}$
- Y) f
- Z) $2f$

ANSWER: Y) f

BONUS

18) Physics - *Short Answer* In order to find the combined quantum states of two particles with Hilbert spaces H_1 and H_2 respectively, what operation must be computed between H_1 and H_2 ?

ANSWER: Tensor Product

TOSS-UP

19) Longtermism - *Short Answer* Reinforcement learning is difficult in problems with permanent consequences for failure, such as the navigation of a Mars rover, because their associated Markov decision processes lack what mathematical trait?

ANSWER: Ergodicity [ER-guh-DIH-sih-dee]

BONUS

19) Longtermism - *Multiple Choice* Many models of reinforcement learning do not consider agents as part of the environments in which they navigate. Which of the following traits is NOT considered a difficulty in aligning an embedded agent?

- W) Inability to precisely model their environments
- X) Poorly-defined input-output channels
- Y) Inability to conceptualize their behavior as part of the environment
- Z) Capability to self-modify

ANSWER: Y) Inability to conceptualize their behavior as part of the environment

TOSS-UP

20) Math - *Multiple Choice* A kite is inscribed within an ellipse, with each of the kite's four vertices placed on the ellipse. Which of the following values is closest to the maximum percentage of the ellipse that could be covered by the kite?

W) 65

X) 70

Y) 75

Z) 80

ANSWER: W) 65

BONUS

20) Math - *Short Answer* Solve for all real values of x for which the absolute value of $x^2 - 12x + 34$ equals 2.

ANSWER: $x = 4, 6, 8$ (must give all 3)

TOSS-UP

21) Chemistry - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following best explains why tetradentate [TEH-truh-DEN-tate] or hexadentate ligands are more satisfactory as titrants than ligands with a lesser number of donor groups?

- W) They react more completely with anions and thus provide duller end points
- X) They react more completely with anions and thus provide sharper end points
- Y) They react more completely with cations and thus provide duller end points
- Z) They react more completely with cations and thus provide sharper end points

ANSWER: Z) They generally react more completely with cations and thus provide sharper end points

BONUS

21) Chemistry - *Multiple Choice* The boron-hydrogen-boron bond angle in diborane falls in which of the following ranges?

- W) 60 to 80 degrees
- X) 80 to 100 degrees
- Y) 100 to 120 degrees
- Z) 120 to 140 degrees

ANSWER: X) 80 to 100 degrees

TOSS-UP

22) Earth and Space - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following best describes the theorized difference in formation of short and long gamma-ray bursts?

- W) Short are from supergiants, while long are from dwarf stars
- X) Short are from dwarf stars, while long are from supergiants
- Y) Short are from supernovae, while long are from kilonovae
- Z) Short are from kilonovae, while long are from supernovae

ANSWER: Z) Short are from kilonovae, while long are from supernovae

BONUS

22) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* Identify all of the following three statements that are true regarding the Oort [ORT] Cloud: 1) It is primarily composed of ices; 2) Its inner section is toroidal; 3) Its mass is smaller than that of the Kuiper [KYE-per] Belt.

ANSWER: 1 and 2

TOSS-UP

23) Biology - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following organisms is not an ascomycete [AS-kuh-MY-seet]?

W) Neurospora crassa

X) Saccharomyces cerevisiae [suh-KARE-uh-MY-SEES ser-uh-VISH-ee-ay]

Y) Aspergillus fumigatus [AS-per-GIL-us few-mih-GAH-tus]

Z) Phytophthora [FIE-duh-THOR-uh] infestans

ANSWER: Z) Phytophthora infestans

BONUS

23) Biology - *Short Answer* Identify all of the following three statements that are true of the Tunica-Corpus model: 1) It describes the physical characteristics of lateral meristems; 2) The innermost layers form the corpus; 3) The tunica is separated into two layers.

ANSWER: 2 and 3

TOSS-UP

24) Physics - *Multiple Choice* For some ideal gas, the molar heat capacity increases from $\frac{3}{2}R$ to $\frac{5}{2}R$ at a fixed temperature. Which of the following is closest to that temperature?

W) 10 K

X) 100 K

Y) 1000 K

Z) 10000 K

ANSWER: W) 10 K

BONUS

24) Physics - *Short Answer* A particle's mass is 1 kg. If this particle's kinetic energy is given as $25\hbar^2$ [twenty-five h bar squared], what is its de Broglie wavelength in meters?

ANSWER: $\frac{\pi\sqrt{2}}{5}$